New U.S. National Stage of PCT/JP2003/016378

10/539589

Amendments to the Claims:

JC17 Rec'd PCT/PTO 17 JUN 2005

The following listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

1. (Original) A manufacturing method of a ceramic structure, comprising the steps of:

forming a green body, which results from mixing and kneading materials obtained as a consequence of adding a silicon metal and an organic binder to a silicon carbide powder material;

forming a formed body by molding the obtained green body;

prefiring the formed body; and

firing the formed body after prefiring by placing the formed body after prefiring on a layer formed by a refractory firing powder having the silicon metal.

- 2. (Original) The manufacturing method of a ceramic structure according to claim 1, wherein the refractory firing powder is formed of a ground material of another fired body obtained by use of a starting material which is substantially identical to a fired body obtained by the firing.
- 3. (Currently Amended) The manufacturing method of a ceramic structure according to <u>-claim</u>

  <u>1 claims 1 or 2</u>, wherein a particle diameter of the refractory firing powder is in a range between 0.05 and 1 mm inclusive.

4. (Currently Amended) The manufacturing method of a ceramic structure according to <u>claim</u>

1 either one of claims 1 to 3, wherein the refractory firing powder has a degree of circularity not less than 0.5, the degree of circularity defined by a formula in a flow particle image analysis, which is:

Degree of circularity = (a circumferential length of a circle having an identical area to a projected area of a particle) / (a circumferential length of a measured particle).

- 5. (Currently Amended) The manufacturing method for a ceramic structure according to <u>claim</u>

  1 either one of claims 1 to 4, wherein a layer formed by the refractory firing powder has a thickness not less than 1 mm.
- 6. (Currently Amended) The manufacturing method of a ceramic structure according to <u>claim</u>

  1 either one of claims 1 to 5, wherein a percentage composition by weight of the silicon metal of the refractory firing powder is in a range from 10% to 30%.
- 7. (New) The manufacturing method of a ceramic structure according to claim 2, wherein a particle diameter of the refractory firing powder is in a range between 0.05 and 1 mm inclusive.
- 8. (New) The manufacturing method of a ceramic structure according to claim 2, wherein the refractory firing powder has a degree of circularity not less than 0.5, the degree of circularity defined by a formula in a flow particle image analysis, which is:

Degree of circularity = (a circumferential length of a circle having an identical area to a projected area of a particle) / (a circumferential length of a measured particle).

9. (New) The manufacturing method of a ceramic structure according to claim 3, wherein the refractory firing powder has a degree of circularity not less than 0.5, the degree of circularity defined by a formula in a flow particle image analysis, which is:

Degree of circularity = (a circumferential length of a circle having an identical area to a projected area of a particle) / (a circumferential length of a measured particle).

- 10. (New) The manufacturing method for a ceramic structure according to claim 2, wherein a layer formed by the refractory firing powder has a thickness not less than 1 mm.
- 11. (New) The manufacturing method for a ceramic structure according to claim 3, wherein a layer formed by the refractory firing powder has a thickness not less than 1 mm.
- 12. (New) The manufacturing method for a ceramic structure according to claim 4, wherein a layer formed by the refractory firing powder has a thickness not less than 1 mm.
- 13. (New) The manufacturing method of a ceramic structure according to claim 2, wherein a percentage composition by weight of the silicon metal of the refractory firing powder is in a range from 10% to 30%.
- 14. (New) The manufacturing method of a ceramic structure according to claim 3, wherein a percentage composition by weight of the silicon metal of the refractory firing powder is in a range from 10% to 30%.

- 15. (New) The manufacturing method of a ceramic structure according to claim 4, wherein a percentage composition by weight of the silicon metal of the refractory firing powder is in a range from 10% to 30%.
- 16. (New) The manufacturing method of a ceramic structure according to claim 5, wherein a percentage composition by weight of the silicon metal of the refractory firing powder is in a range from 10% to 30%.